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Manuscripts should be typed in 12 pt font on one side of A4 paper and double-spaced throughout with margins of at least 2.5 cm. The manuscript should be written under separate headings in the following order – Abstract, Introduction, Methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusion Acknowledgement, References, Tables, and Legends for Illustrations. Each section should begin on a fresh page. The first page should state the title of the paper, initials and name(s) of the author(s), degrees (limited to one degree or diploma) and address(es). The name and address of the author for correspondence should be clearly indicated. Name of authors should be written in style of initials followed by the surname or preferred name e.g., M Z Azhar for Azhar bin Md Zain, L Rampal for Lekhraj Rampal or T A Lim for Lim Thiam Aun. Authors who have previously published should try as much as possible to keep the abbreviation of their name consistent.

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### **Journals**

*Standard Journal Article:* Moss R, Munt B. Injection drug use and right sided endocarditis. *Heart* 2003; 89: 577-581.

*Corporate Author:* Center for Disease Control and Prevention, Pertussis surveillance-United States. 1986-1988. *Morb Nort Wkly Rep* 1990; 39: 57-66.

### **Books and Other Monographs**

*Personal Author(s):* Hoftbrand AV, Pettit JE, Moss PAH. *Essential Haemotology* (4<sup>th</sup> ed). Cambridge: Blackwell Science, 1995.

*Corporate Author:* World Health Organization, International Agency for Research on Cancer. *World Cancer Report*. Lyon: IARC Press, 2003.

*Editor, Compiler, Chairman as Author:* Gibney MJ, Margetts BM, Kearney JM *et al.* (eds). *Public health nutrition*. Oxford: Blackwell Science, 2004.

*Chapter in Book:* White R. Stigmatization of mentally ill medical students – some strategies to tackle stigmatization and discrimination. In: Crisp AH (eds). *Every family in the land. Understanding prejudice and discrimination against people with mental illness*. London: Society of Medicine Press, 2003: Chap 9 part 2.

*Proceedings:* Yamasaki K, Minekawa K. Norwalk and Norwalk-like virus. In: Sakazuki R (eds). Food and water borne infection and food poisoning. Tokyo: Chuo-Hoki Shuppan 2000: 582-587.

*Thesis:* Ling KH. High through put sequencing and analysis of chromosome 1 of Eimeria tenella. PhD Thesis, Universiti Putra Malaysia, Malaysia.

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