

**Acknowledgement**  
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Manuscripts should be typed in 12 pt font on one side of A4 paper and double-spaced throughout with margins of at least 2.5 cm. The manuscript should be written under separate headings in the following order - Abstract, Introduction, Methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusion Acknowledgement, References, Tables and Legend for illustrations. Each section should begin on a fresh page. The first page should state the title of the paper, initials and name(s) of the author(s), degrees (limited to one degree or diploma) and address(es). The name and address of the author for correspondence should be clearly indicated. Names of authors should be written in full e.g. Norlijah Othman, Lekhraj Rampal, Hamidon Basri, Zamberi Sekawi .

**Abstract and Key Words:** The second page should carry an abstract (of no more than 150 words for unstructured abstract, 250 words for structured abstract). The abstract should state the purposes of the study or investigation, basic procedures (selection of study subjects or experimental animals, observational and analytical methods), main findings (give specific data and their statistical significance, if possible), and the principal conclusions. Emphasise new and important aspects of the study or observations. Identify not more than five keywords that will assist in cross indexing the article. These will be published with the abstract. Use terms from medical subject headings (MeSH). List of Index Medicus; if suitable MeSH terms are not yet available for recently introduced terms, present terms may be used. Scientific names, foreign words and Greek symbols should be clearly indicated and underlined.

**Introduction:** Clearly state the purpose of the article. Summarise the rationale for the study or observation. Give only strictly pertinent references, and do not review the subject extensively.

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**Results:** Present the results in a logical sequence in the text, tables, and illustrations. Do not repeat in the text all the data in the tables or illustrations. Emphasise or summarise only important observations.

**Discussion:** Emphasise the new and important aspects of the study and conclusions that follow from them. Do not repeat in detail data given in the Results section. Include in the Discussion the implications of the findings and their limitations and relate the observations to other relevant studies.

**Conclusion:** Link the conclusions with the goals of the study but avoid unqualified statements and conclusions not completely supported by your data. Recommendations, when appropriate, may be included.

**Acknowledgment:** Acknowledge grants awarded in aid of the study (state the number of the grant, name and location of the institution or organisation), as well as persons who have contributed significantly to the study. Authors are responsible for obtaining written permission from everyone acknowledged by name, as readers may infer their endorsement of the data.

**Tables:** Type or print each Table double-spaced on a separate sheet. Do not submit table as photographs. Number

Tables consecutively in Roman numerals (I, II, etc) in the order of their first citation in the text. Provide a brief title at the top of each table. Give each column a short or abbreviated heading. Place explanatory matter in the footnotes, not in the heading. Explain in the footnotes all non-standard abbreviations that are used in each Table. Do not use internal horizontal and vertical rules.

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#### **Journals**

Standard Journal Article: Moss R, Munt B. Injection drug use and right sided endocarditis. *Heart* 2003; 89: 577-581.

Mosca L, Benjamin EJ, Berra K, Bezanson JL, Dolor RJ, Lloyd-Jones DM, et al. Effectiveness-based guidelines for the prevention of cardiovascular disease in women—2011 update: a guideline from the American heart association. *Circulation* 2011;123:1243-62.

*Corporate Author:* Center for Disease Control and Prevention. Pertussis surveillance-United States. 1986-1988. *Morb Mort Wkly Rep* 1990; 39: 57-66.

#### **Books and Other Monographs**

Personal Author(s): Hoftbrand AV, Pettit JE, Moss PAH. *Essential Haematology* (4th ed). Cambridge: Blackwell Science, 1995.

Corporate Author: World Health Organization, International Agency for Research on Cancer. World Cancer Report. Lyon: IARC Press, 2003.

*Editor, Compiler, Chairman as Author:* Gibney MJ, Margetts BM, Kearney JM et al. (eds). Public health nutrition. Oxford: Blackwell Science, 2004.

*Chapter in Book:* White R. Stigmatization of mentally ill medical students – some strategies to tackle stigmatization and discrimination. In: Crisp AH (eds). Every family in the land. Understanding prejudice and discrimination against people with mental illness. London: Society of Medicine Press, 2003: Chap 9 part 2.

*Proceedings:* Yamasaki K, Minekawa K. Norwalk and Norwalk-like virus. In: Sakazuki R (eds). Food and water borne infection and food poisoning. Tokyo: Chuo-Hoki Shuppan 2000: 582-587.

*Thesis:* Ling KH. High through put sequencing and analysis of chromosome 1 of Eimeria tenella. PhD Thesis, Universiti Putra Malaysia, Malaysia.

**Abbreviations:** Use only standard abbreviations. The full term for which an abbreviation stands should precede its first use in the text, unless it is a standard unit of measurement.

**Peer Review:** All manuscripts are peer reviewed.

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